
COMPLETE LIST OF ARTICLES IN INDIAN CONSTITUTION

The following article consists of the complete list of Articles in The Constitution of India. This topic is important for SSC, Banking, and another competitive exam.

Indian Constitution has 448 articles in 25 parts, 12 schedules with 5 appendices and 98 amendments. It was architected by Dr. B.R. Ambedkar and was adopted by the Constituent Assembly on 26th November 1949. It came into force on 26th January 1950

<u>PART</u>	<u>ARTICLES</u>	<u>SUBJECT</u>
I	1-4	The Union & its Territory
II	5-11	Citizenship
III	<u>FUNDAMENTAL RIGHTS</u>	
	12	Definition
	13	Laws inconsistent with or in derogation of the fundamental rights
	<u>RIGHT TO EQUALITY</u>	
	14	Equality before law
	15	Prohibition of discrimination on grounds of religion, race, caste, sex or place of birth
	16	Equality of opportunity in matters of public employment
	17	Abolition of untouchability

	18	Abolition of Titles
	<u>RIGHT TO FREEDOM</u>	
	19	Protection of certain rights regarding freedom of speech etc.,
	20	Protection in respect of conviction for offences
	21	Protection of life & personal liberty
	21A	Right to Education
	22	Protection against arrest & detention in certain areas
	<u>RIGHT AGAINST EXPLOITATION</u>	
	23	Prohibition of traffic in human beings & forced labour
	24	Prohibition of employment of children in factories etc.,
	<u>RIGHT TO FREEDOM OF RELIGION</u>	
	25	Freedom of conscience & free profession, practice & propagation of religion
	26	Freedom to manage religious affairs
	27	Freedom as to payment of taxes for promotion of any particular religion
	28	Freedom as to attendance at religious instruction or religious worship in certain

		educational institutions
	<u>CULTURAL & EDUCATIONAL RIGHTS</u>	
	29	Protection of interests of minorities
	30	Right of minorities to establish & administer educational institutions
	<u>SAVING OF CERTAIN LAWS</u>	
	31A	Saving of laws providing for acquisition of estates etc.,
	31B	Validation of certain Acts & Regulations
	31C	Saving of laws giving effect to certain directive principles
	<u>RIGHT TO CONSTITUTIONAL REMEDIES</u>	
	32	Remedies for enforcement of rights conferred by this part
	33	Power of parliament to modify the rights conferred by this part in their application to forces etc.,
	34	Restriction on rights conferred by this part while martial law is in force in any area
	35	Legislation to give effect to the provisions of this part
IV	<u>DIRECTIVE PRINCIPLES OF STATE POLICY</u>	

	36	Definition
	37	Application of the principles contained in this part
	38	State to secure a social order for the promotion of welfare of the people
	39	Certain principles of policy to be followed by the state
	39A	Equal justice & free legal aid
	40	Organization of village Panchayats
	41	Right to work, to education & to public assistance in certain areas
	42	Provision for just & humane conditions of work & maternity relief
	43	Living wage etc., for workers
	43A	Participation of workers in management of industries
	43B	The state shall endeavor to promote voluntary formation, autonomous functioning, democratic control & professional management of co-operative societies
	44	Uniform civil code for the citizens
	45	Provisions for early childhood care & education to children below the age of six

	46	Promotion of educational & economic interest of scheduled castes, scheduled tribe & other weaker sections
	47	Duty of the state to raise the level of nutrition & the standard of living & to improve public health
	48	Organization of agriculture & animal husbandry
	48A	Protection & improvement of environment & safeguarding of forests & wild life
	49	Protection of monuments & places & objects of national importance
	50	Separation of judiciary from executive
	51	Promotion of international peace & security
IVA	51A	FUNDAMENTAL DUTIES
V	<u>THE UNION</u>	
	<u>CHAPTER-I:- THE EXECUTIVE</u>	
	52	The President of India
	53	Executive power of the union
	54	Election of President
	55	Method of election of president
	56	Term of office of President

	57	Eligibility for re-election
	58	Qualifications for election as president
	59	Conditions of President's office
	60	Oath or affirmation by the President
	61	Procedure for impeachment of the President
	62	Time of holding election to fill vacancy in the office of President and the term of office
	63	The Vice-President of India
	64	The Vice-President to be ex-officio chairman of the council of states
	65	The Vice-President to act as President or to discharge his functions during casual vacancies in the office, or during the absence of president
	66	Election of Vice-President
	67	Term of office of Vice-President
	68	Time of holding election to fill vacancy in the office of Vice-President and the term of office of person elected to fill casual vacancy
	69	Oath or affirmation by the Vice-President
	70	Discharge of President's functions in other contingencies

	71	Matters relating to, or connected with, election of a President or Vice-President
	72	Power of President to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit or commute sentences in certain cases
	73	Extent of executive power of the union
	74	Council of ministers to aid & advise President
	75	Other provisions as to Ministers
	76	Attorney General for India
	77	Conduct of business of the Government of India
	78	Duties of Prime minister as respects the furnishing of information to the President etc.
<u>CHAPTER-II: - PARLIAMENT</u>		
	79	Constitution of Parliament
	80	Composition of the council of states(Rajya Sabha)
	81	Composition of the house of the people (Lok Sabha)
	82	
	83	Duration of houses of parliament

	84	Qualification for membership of Parliament
	85	Sessions of parliament, prorogation & dissolution
	86	Right of president to address & send messages to houses
	87	Special address by the president
	88	Rights of ministers & Attorney general as respects houses
	89	The chairman & Deputy Chairman of the council of states
	90	Vacation & resignation of, & removal from, the office of Deputy Chairman
	91	Power of the Deputy Chairman or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Chairman
	92	The Chairman or the Deputy Chairman not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration
	93	The Speaker and Deputy Speaker of the House of the People
	94	Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the offices of and Deputy Speaker
	95	Power of the Deputy Speaker or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Speaker

	96	The Speaker or the Deputy Speaker not to preside while a resolution from office is under consideration
	97	Salaries and allowances of the Chairman and Deputy Chairman and the Speaker and Deputy Speaker
	98	Secretariat of Parliament
	99	Oath or affirmation by members
	100	Voting in Houses, power of Houses to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum
	101	Vacancy of seats (members)
	102	Disqualifications of membership
	103	Decision on questions as to disqualifications of members
	104	Penalty for sitting and voting before main oath or affirmation under article 99 or when not qualified or when disqualified
	105	Powers, privileges, etc., of the Houses of Parliament and of the members and committees thereof
	106	Salaries and allowances of members
	107	Provisions as to introduction & passing of bills
	108	Joint sitting of both houses in certain areas

	109	Special procedure in respect of Money Bills
	110	Definition of 'Money Bills'
	111	Assent to Bills
	112	Annual financial statement (Budget)
	113	Procedure in parliament with respect to estimates
	114	Appropriation Bills
	115	Supplementary, additional or excess grants
	116	Votes on account, votes of credit & exceptional grants
	117	Special provisions as to financial Bills
	118	Rules of procedure
	119	Regulation by law of procedure in parliament in relation to financial business
	120	Language to be used in Parliament.
	121	Restriction on discussion in Parliament
	122	Courts not to inquire into proceedings of Parliament
<u>CHAPTER-III:- LEGISLATIVE POWERS OF THE PRESIDENT</u>		

	123	Power of president to promulgate ordinances during recess of parliament
<u>CHAPTER-IV:- THE UNION JUDICIARY</u>		
	124	Establishment and Constitution of Supreme Court
	125	Salaries etc. of Judges
	126	Appointment of acting Chief Justice
	127	Appointment of ad hoc judges
	128	Attendance of retired Judges at sittings of the Supreme Court
	129	Supreme court to be a court of record
	130	Seat of supreme court
	131	Original jurisdiction of the Supreme Court
	131A	[Repealed]
	132	Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court in Appeals from High Courts in certain cases
	133	Appellate jurisdiction of Supreme Court in appeals from High Courts in regard to civil matters
	134	Appellate of jurisdiction of Supreme Court in regard to criminal matters
	134A	Certificate for appeal to the Supreme Court

	135	Jurisdiction and powers of the Federal Court under existing law to be exercisable by the Supreme Court
	136	Special leave to appeal by the Supreme Court
	137	Review of judgments or orders by the Supreme Court
	138	Enlargement of the jurisdiction of the Supreme Court
	139	Conferment on the Supreme Court of powers to issue certain writs
	139A	Transfer of certain cases
	140	Ancillary powers of Supreme Court
	141	Law declared by Supreme Court to be binding on all courts
	142	Enforcement of decrees and orders of Supreme Court and orders as to discovery, etc.
	143	Power of President to consult Supreme Court
	144	Civil and judicial authorities to act in aid of the Supreme Court
	144A	[Repealed]
	145	Rules of Court, etc.
	146	Officers & servants & the expenses of the Supreme Court

	147	Interpretation
	<u>CHAPTER-V:- COMPTROLLER & AUDITOR-GENERAL OF INDIA</u>	
	148	Comptroller & Auditor-General of India
	149	Duties and powers of the Comptroller and Auditor-General
	150	Form of accounts of the Union & the states
	151	Audit Reports
VI	<u>THE STATES</u>	
	<u>CHAPTER-I:- GENERAL</u>	
	152	Definition
	<u>CHAPTER-II:- THE EXECUTIVE</u>	
	153	Governors of state
	154	Executive power of state
	155	Appointment of Governor
	156	Term of office of Governor
	157	Qualifications for Appointment as Governor
	158	Conditions of Governor's office
	159	Oath or affirmation by the Governor
	160	Discharge of the functions of the Governor in certain contingencies
	161	Power of Governor to grant pardons, etc., and to suspend, remit 161 or commute sentences in certain cases
	162	Extent of executive power of State

	<u>COUNCIL OF MINISTERS</u>	
	163	Council of Ministers to aid and advise Governor
	164	Other provisions as to Ministers
	165	Advocate-General for the state
	<u>CONDUCT OF GOVERNMENT BUSINESS</u>	
	166	Conduct of Business of the Government of a State
	167	Duties of Chief Minister as respects furnishing of information to Governor, etc.
	<u>CHAPTER-III:- THE STATE LEGISLATURE</u>	
	168	Constitution of Legislatures in States
	169	Abolition or creation of Legislative Councils in States
	170	Composition of the Legislative Assemblies
	171	Composition of the Legislative Councils
	172	Duration of State Legislatures
	173	Qualification for membership of the State Legislature
	174	Sessions of the State Legislature prorogation and dissolution
	175	Right of Governor to address and send messages to the House or Houses

	176	Special address by the Governor
	177	Rights of Ministers and Advocate-General as respects the Houses
<u>OFFICERS OF THE STATE LEGISLATURE</u>		
	178	The speaker and Deputy Speaker of the Legislative Assembly
	179	Vacation and resignation of and removal from the offices of Speaker and Deputy Speaker
	180	Power of the Deputy Speaker or other person to perform the duties of the office of or to act as, Speaker
	181	The Speaker or the Deputy Speaker not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration
	182	The Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Legislative Council
	183	Vacation and resignation of, and removal from, the offices of Chairman and Deputy Chairman
	184	Power of the Deputy Chairman or other person to perform the duties of the office of, or to act as, Chairman
	185	The Chairman or the Deputy Chairman not to preside while a resolution for his removal from office is under consideration
	186	Salaries and allowances of the Speaker and Deputy Speaker and the Chairman and Deputy Chairman

	187	Secretariat of State Legislature
	188	Oath or affirmation by members
	189	Voting in Houses, power of Houses to act notwithstanding vacancies and quorum
<u>DISQUALIFICATION OF MEMBERS</u>		
	190	Vacation of Seats
	191	Disqualification of membership
	192	Decision on question as to disqualifications of members
	193	Penalty for sitting and voting before making oath or affirmation under article 188 or when not qualified or when disqualified
	194	Powers, privileges, etc., of the Houses of Legislatures and of the members and committees thereof
	195	Salaries and allowances of members
<u>LEGISLATIVE PROCEDURES</u>		
	196	Provisions as to introduction and passing of Bills
	197	Restriction on powers of Legislative Council as to Bills other than Money Bills
	198	Special procedure in respect of Money Bills
	199	Definition of 'Money Bills'
	200	Assent to Bills

	201	Bills reserved for consideration
	<u>PROCEDURE IN FINANCIAL MATTERS</u>	
	202	Annual Financial Statement
	203	Procedure in Legislature with respect to estimates
	204	Appropriation Bills
	205	Supplementary, additional or excess grants
	206	Votes on account, votes of credit and exceptional grants
	207	Special provisions as to financial Bills
	<u>PROCEDURE GENERALLY</u>	
	208	Rules of procedure
	209	Regulation by law procedure in the Legislature of the State in relation to
	210	Language to be used in the Legislature
	211	Restriction on discussion in the Legislature
	212	Courts not to inquire into proceedings of the Legislature
	<u>CHAPTER -IV: - LEGISLATIVE POWER OF THE GOVERNOR</u>	
	213	Power of Governor to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Legislature

CHAPTER-V:- THE HIGH COURTS IN THE STATE

	214	High courts for states
	215	High courts to be courts of record
	216	Constitution of High courts
	217	Appointment and condition of the office of a Judge of a High Court
	218	Application of certain provisions relating to Supreme Court to High Courts
	219	Oath or affirmation by Judges of High Courts
	220	Restriction on practice after being a permanent Judge
	221	Salaries, etc., of Judges
	222	Transfer of a Judge from one High Court to another
	223	Appointment of acting Chief Justice
	224	Appointment of additional and acting Judges
	224A	Appointment of retired Judges at sittings of High Courts
	225	Jurisdiction of existing High Courts
	226	Power of High Courts to issue certain writs
	226A	[Repealed]

	227	Power of superintendence over all courts by the High Court
	228	Transfer of certain cases to High Court
	228A	[Repealed]
	229	Officers and servants and the expenses of High Courts
	230	Extension jurisdiction of High Courts to Union territories
	231	Establishment of a common High Court for two or more States
	<u>CHAPTER-VI: - SUBORDINATE COURTS</u>	
	233	Appointment of District judges
	233A	Validation of appointments of, and judgments, etc., delivered by, certain district judges
	234	Recruitment of persons other than district judges to the judicial service
	235	Control over subordinate courts
	236	Interpretation
	237	Application of the provisions of this Chapter to certain class or classes of magistrates
VIII	<u>THE UNION TERRITORY</u>	
	239	Administration of Union territories

	239A	Creation of local Legislatures or Council of Ministers or both for certain Union territories
	239AA	Special provisions with respect to Delhi
	239AB	Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery
	239B	Power of administrator to promulgate Ordinances during recess of Legislature
	240	Power of President to make regulation for certain Union territories
	241	High Courts for Union territories
	242	[Repealed]
IX	243 to 243-O	THE PANCHAYATS
IXA	243-P to 243-ZG	THE MUNICIPALITIES
IXB	243-ZH to 243-ZT	THE CO-OPERATIVE SOCIETIES
X	<u>THE SCHEDULED & TRIBAL AREAS</u>	
	244	Administration of Scheduled Areas and Tribal Areas
	244A	Formation of an autonomous State comprising certain tribal areas in Assam and creation of local Legislation or Council of Ministers or both therefor
XI	<u>RELATIONS BETWEEN THE UNION & THE STATES</u>	

CHAPTER-I: - LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS

		<u>CHAPTER-I: - LEGISLATIVE RELATIONS</u>
	245	Extent of laws made by Parliament and by the Legislatures of States
	246	Subject-matter of laws made by Parliament and by the Legislatures of States
	247	Power of Parliament to provide for the establishment of certain additional courts
	248	Residuary power of legislation
	249	Power of parliament to legislate with respect to a matter in the State List in the national interest
	250	Power of Parliament with respect to any matter in the State List if a Proclamation of Emergency is in operation
	251	Inconsistency between laws made by parliament under articles 249 and 250 and laws made by the Legislatures of States
	252	Power of Parliament to legislate for two or more States by consent and adoption of such legislation by any other State
	253	Legislation for giving effect to international agreements
	254	Inconsistency between laws made by Parliament and laws made by the Legislatures of States
	255	Requirements as to recommendations & previous sanctions to be regarded as matters

		of procedure only
	<u>CHAPTER-II:- ADMINISTRATIVE RELATIONS</u>	
	256	Obligation of states & the Union
	257	Control of the Union over states in certain areas
	257A	[Repealed]
	258	Power of the Union to confer powers, etc., on States in certain cases
	258A	Power of the States to entrust functions to the Union
	259	[Repealed]
	260	Jurisdiction of the Union in relation to territories outside India
	261	Public acts, records and judicial proceedings
	262	Adjudication of disputes relating to waters of inter-State rivers or river valleys
	263	Provisions with respect to an inter-State Council
XII	<u>FINANCE, PROPERTY, CONTRACTS & SUITS</u>	
	264 to 267	General
	268 to 281	Distribution of Revenues b/w the union & the states

	282 to 291	Miscellaneous Financial provisions
	292	Borrowing by the government of India
	293	Borrowing by states
	294	Succession to property, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations in certain cases
	295	Succession to property, assets, rights, liabilities and obligations in other cases
	296	Property accruing by escheat or lapse or as bona vacantia
	297	Things of value within territorial waters or continental shelf and resources of the exclusive economic zone to vest in the Union
	298	Power to carry on trade, etc.
	299	Contracts
	300	Suits & proceedings
	300A	RIGHT TO PROPERTY-Persons not be deprived of property save by authority of law
XIII	<u>TRADE, COMMERCE & INTERCOURSE WITHIN INDIA</u>	
	301	Freedom of trade commerce and intercourse
	302	Power of Parliament to impose restrictions on trade, commerce and intercourse
	303	Restrictions on the legislative powers of the Union and of the States with regard to trade

		and commerce
	304	Restriction on trade, commerce and intercourse among States
	305	Saving of existing laws and laws providing for State monopolies
	306	[Repealed]
	307	Appointment of authority for carrying out the purposes of articles 301 to 304
XIV	SERVICES UNDER THE UNION & THE STATES	
	<u>CHAPTER-I:- SERVICES</u>	
	308	Interpretation
	309	Recruitment and conditions of service of persons serving the Union or a State
	310	Tenure of office of persons serving the Union or a State
	311	Dismissal, removal or reduction in rank of persons employed in civil capacities under the Union or a State
	312	All India services
	312A	Power of Parliament to vary or revoke conditions of services of officers of certain services
	313	Transitional provisions
	314	[Repealed]
	<u>CHAPTER-II:- PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSIONS</u>	
	315	Public Service Commissions for the Union and for the States
	316	Appointment and term of office of members

	317	Removal and suspension of a member of a Public Service Commission
	318	Power to make regulations as to conditions of service of members and staff of the Commission
	319	Prohibition as to the holding of offices by members of Commission on ceasing to be such members
	320	Functions of Public Service Commission
	321	Power to extend functions of Public Service Commissions
	322	Expenses of Public Service Commissions
	323	Reports of Public Service Commissions
XIVA	<u>TRIBUNALS</u>	
	323A	Administrative Tribunals
	323B	Tribunals for other matters
XV	<u>ELECTIONS</u>	
	324	Superintendence, direction and control of elections to be vested in an Election Commission
	325	No person to be ineligible for inclusion in, or to claim to be included in a special, electoral roll on grounds of religion, race, caste or sex
	326	Elections to the House of the People and to the Legislative Assemblies of States to be on the basis of adult suffrage
	327	Power of Parliament to make provision with respect to elections to Legislatures
	328	Power of Legislature of a State to make

		provision with respect to elections to such Legislature
	329	Bar to interference by courts in electoral matters
	329A	[Repealed]
XVI	<u>SPECIAL PROVISIONS FOR CERTAIN CLASSES</u>	
	330	Reservation of seats for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the House of the People
	331	Representation of the Anglo-Indian community in the House of the People
	332	Reservation of seats for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes in the Legislative Assemblies of the States
	333	Representation of the Anglo-Indian community in the Legislative Assemblies of the States
	334	Reservation of seats and special representation to cease after [fifty years]
	335	Claims of Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes to services and posts
	336	Special provision for Anglo-Indian community in certain services
	337	Special provision with respect to educational grants for the benefit of Anglo-Indian community
	338	National Commission for Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes

	339	Control of the Union over the Administration of Scheduled Areas and the welfare of Scheduled Tribes
	340	Appointment of a Commission to investigate the conditions of backward classes
	341	Scheduled Castes
	342	Scheduled Tribes
XVII	<u>OFFICIAL LANGUAGES</u>	
	<u>CHAPTER-I: - LANGUAGE OF THE UNION</u>	
	343	Official language of the union
	344	Commission & committee of Parliament on official language
	<u>CHAPTER-II:- REGIONAL LANGUAGES</u>	
	345	Official language or languages of a state
	346	Official language for communication between one State and another or between a State and the Union
	347	Special provision relating to language spoken by a section of the population of State
	<u>CHAPTER-III:-LANGUAGE OF THE SUPREME COURT, HIGH COURTS ETC.</u>	
	348	Language to be used in the supreme Court and in the High Courts and for Acts, Bills, etc.
	349	Special procedure for enactment of certain laws relating to language
	<u>CHAPTER-IV:- SPECIAL DIRECTIVES</u>	

	350	Language to be used in representations for redress of grievances
	350A	Facilities for instruction in mother-tongue at primary stage
	350B	Special Officer for linguistic minorities
	351	Directive for development of the Hindi language
XVIII	<u>EMERGENCY PROVISIONS</u>	
	352	Proclamation of Emergency
	353	Effect of proclamation of Emergency
	354	Application of provisions relating to distribution of revenues while a Proclamation of Emergency is in operation
	355	Duty of the Union to protect States against external aggression and internal disturbance
	356	Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in States
	357	Exercise of legislative powers under Proclamation issued under article 356
	358	Suspension of provisions of article 19 during emergencies
	359	Suspension of the enforcement of the rights conferred by Part III during emergencies
	359A	[Repealed]
	360	Provisions as to financial emergency
XIX	<u>MISCELLANEOUS</u>	
	361	Protection of President and Governors and

		Rajpramukhs
	361A	Protection of publication and Proceedings of parliament and State legislatures
	362	[Repealed]
	363	Bar to interference by courts in disputes arising out of certain treaties, agreements, etc.
	363A	Recognition granted to Rulers of Indian States to cease and privy purses to be abolished
	364	Special provisions as to major ports and aerodromes
	365	Effect of failure to comply with, or to give effect to directions given by the union
	366	Definition
	367	Interpretation
XX	368	AMENDMENT OF THE CONSTITUTION
XXI	<u>TEMPORARY, TRANSITIONAL & SPECIAL PROVISIONS</u>	
	369	Temporary power to Parliament to make laws with respect to certain matters in the State List as if they were matters in the Concurrent List
	370	Temporary provisions with respect to the State of Jammu and Kashmir
	371	Special provision with respect to the States of Maharashtra and Gujarat

	371A	Special provision with respect to the State of Nagaland
	371B	Special provision with respect to the State of Assam
	371C	Special provision with respect to the State of Manipur
	371D	Special provisions with respect to the State of Andhra Pradesh
	371E	Establishment of Central University in Andhra Pradesh
	371F	Special provisions with respect to the State of Sikkim
	371G	Special provision with respect to the State of Mizoram
	371H	Special provision with respect to the State of Arunachal Pradesh
	371I	Special provision with respect to the State of Goa
	372	Continuance in force of existing laws and their adaptation
	372A	Power of the President to adapt laws
	373	Power of President to make order in respect of persons under preventive detention in certain cases
	374	Provisions as to Judges of the Federal Court and proceedings pending in the Federal Court

		or before His Majesty in Council
	375	Courts, authorities and officers to continue to function subject to the provisions of the Constitution
	376	Provisions as to Judges of High Courts
	377	Provisions as to Comptroller and Auditor-General of India
	378	Provisions as to Public Service Commissions
	378A	Special provision as to duration of Andhra Pradesh Legislative Assembly
	379 to 391	[Repealed]
	392	Power of the president to remove difficulties
XXII	<u>SHORT TITLE, COMMENCEMENT, AUTHORITATIVE TEXT IN HINDI & REPEALS</u>	
	393	Short Title
	394	Commencement
	394A	Authoritative text in the Hindi language
	395	Repeals