
SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY CURRENT AFFAIR 2017

1. 104TH INDIAN SCIENCE CONGRESS:

- It was held in Tirupati in Jan 2017.
- Theme of 104th Science congress- Science and Technology for Nation development
- It is organised by Indian Science congress association every year

OTHER INFORMATION:

- Indian Science congress association was started in the year 1914
- Indian Science congress association head Quarters- Kolkata

2. WORLD'S FIRST BRAILLE ATLAS FOR THE VISUALLY IMPAIRED

- National Atlas and Thematic Mapping Organisation (NATMO) has developed Atlas for visually impaired that is Braille atlas
- It is world's first braille atlas for the visually impaired

OTHER INFORMATION

- NATMO works under Department of S&T, Union Ministry of Science & Technology
- It is the apex agency of applied Geo-Spatial technology and pioneer in Thematic Mapping and Atlas Cartography

3. NAKSHE PORTAL:

- Nakshe portal was launched by Survey of India
- It is a web portal that makes open series maps available to Indians for free
- It is launched on the occasion of 250th anniversary of survey of India by union minister of science and technology

Topographic maps or Open Series Maps (OSM) containing natural and man-made geographical features including terrain or topography are prepared by the Sol since its inception in 1767

4. INDIA RANK:

- India ranked 109th in mobile internet speed
- India ranked 76th in Broadband space

TOP 5 FASTEST MOBILE NETWORK COUNTRIES:

1. Norway
2. Netherlands
3. Iceland
4. Singapore
5. Malta

5. WORLD'S FIRST ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE POLITICIAN

- World's first artificial intelligence politician named SAM was created by Scientists from New Zealand

6.

- Scientists have discovered new species of gecko in the Eastern Ghats in northern Andhra Pradesh.
- It was identified from few areas in northern Mahendragiri range and scattered coastal hills in northern Andhra Pradesh

7. PT DEEN DAYAL UPADHYAYA VIGYAN GRAM SANKUL PARIYOJANA:

- Pt Deen Dayal Upadhyaya Vigyan Gram Sankul Pariyojana scheme was launched by Ministry of science and technology.
- This program was launched in Uttarakhand
- This programme will experiment and endeavour to formulate and implement appropriate S&T Interventions for Sustainable Development through cluster approach in Uttarakhand.

8. TECHNOLOGY DAY:

- Every year Technology day is celebrated on 11th May
- This day is celebrated to commemorate Pokhran test that was conducted on 11th May 1998

9. MANAK SCHEME

- MANAK-Million Minds Augmenting National Aspiration and Knowledge
- In the context of Start-up India initiative of the Government, implementation of MANAK has been initiated to foster culture of scientific innovation among school children of class VI to class X.
- The programme has been targeted to encourage children to visualise/analyse needs of the society inspire them to devise innovative ideas to address them.

10. 2017 NOBLE PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY:

Winners:

1. Jacques Dubochet
2. Joachim Frank and
3. Richard Henderson

They were selected for developing cryo-electron microscopy for the high resolution structure determination of biomolecules in solution

11. WORLD'S LARGEST NUCLEAR-POWERED ICEBREAKER SHIP

- World's largest nuclear-powered icebreaker ship named as Sibir (Siberia) was launched by Russia
- The ship was built under Project 22220 into the water at the Baltic Shipyard.

12. 2017 NOBLE PRIZE IN PHYSICS:

Winners:

1. Rainer Weiss,
2. Barry C. Barish and

3. Kip S. Thorne

They were awarded for their contributions to the LIGO (Laser Interferometer Gravitational wave Observatory) detector and the observation of gravitational waves

13. 2017 NOBEL PRIZE IN PHYSIOLOGY OR MEDICINE:

Winners:

1. Jeffrey C. Hall
2. Michael Rosbash and
3. Michael W. Young

They were awarded for discovering molecular mechanisms controlling circadian rhythm. Their discoveries explain how plants, animals and humans adapt their biological rhythm so that it is synchronized with Earth's revolutions

14. SERB DISTINGUISHED INVESTIGATOR AWARD

- A new scheme called SERB Distinguished Investigator Award (SERB-DIA) has been approved for early identification and empowerment of exceptional scientists.
- The scheme aims to recognize and reward the young scientists who have performed extraordinarily well in the SERB supported projects under its Extra Mural Research scheme, but are yet to reach the stage of advanced professional recognitions like SS Bhatnagar awards/ JC Bose fellowships etc.

15. WORLD'S FIRST FULLY ELECTRIC CARGO SHIP

China launched world's first fully electric cargo ship in Guangzhou, capital city of Guangdong province. It is the first ship in the world to use lithium ion battery

16. WORLD SCIENCE DAY FOR PEACE AND DEVELOPMENT

- The World Science Day for Peace and Development is celebrated every year on 10 November.
- The theme for 2017 is "Science for Global Understanding"

17. WORLD'S LARGEST COMBUSTION RESEARCH CENTRE

- National Centre for Combustion Research and Development (NCCRD) was inaugurated at Indian Institute of Technology (IIT), Madras in Tamil Nadu.
- It is world's largest combustion research centre

18. TWO MOUNTAIN RANGES ON PLUTO

Two mountain ranges on Pluto were named as Tenzing Montes and Hillary Montes after Tenzing Norgay and Edmund Hillary by The International Astronomical Union (IAU)

- Tenzing Norgay and New Zealand Edmund Hillary were the first mountaineer to reach the summit of Mount Everest

19. INDIA'S FIRST HYPERLOOP PROJECT:

- India's first Hyperloop project will come up in Andhra Pradesh

- The Hyperloop will connect Vijayawada and Amaravati in Andhra Pradesh

20. ISRO MISSION IRNSS-1 H: UNSUCCESSFUL

- ISRO mission IRNSS-1 H which was launched by using PSLV-C39 from Sriharikota was unsuccessful.
- The reason for failure of mission was the heat shield did not separate as a result of which satellite did not complete the 4th stage

21. FIRST ENVIRONMENTAL RESEARCH SATELLITE

- The name of first environmental research satellite named as Venus (Vegetation and Environment Monitoring New Micro-Satellite) was launched by Israel
- The satellite was a joint venture between the Israel Space Agency (ISA) and its French Space agency CNES.
- It was launched from Arianespace Vega launcher from the European spaceport in Kourou, French Guiana

22. VIJAY

- India's first calf delivered by a surrogate or recipient cow through In Vitro Fertilisation (IVF) technology carried out in a mobile laboratory was born in Indapur, Pune (Maharashtra). It has been named as Vijay

23. THE WORLD'S FIRST FULL—SCALE FLOATING WIND FARM

- The world's first full—scale floating wind farm is being built off the coast of Scotland in the North Sea. The wind farm, known as Hywind

24. FIRST BIO-CNG (BIO-METHANE) BUS

- India's largest Commercial Vehicles manufacturer Tata Motors has unveiled country's first Bio-CNG (bio-methane) bus

25. JIGYASA SCHEME

- Jigyasa program is student- scientist connect programme.
- The scheme would be implemented by the Council of Scientific and Industrial Research (CSIR) in collaboration with Kendriya Vidyalaya Sangathan (KVS)

26. WORLD'S LIGHTEST SATELLITE-KALAMSAT

- World's lightest satellite known as Kalamsat was launched by. The weight of satellite is only 64 grams
- The satellite was designed by 18-year-old boy Rifath Sharook from Tamil Nadu.
- The tiny satellite has been named as Kalamsat after the former President APJ Abdul Kalam.
- The tiny satellite was launched into space from Wallops Island

27. HEAVIEST ROCKET EVER MADE BY ISRO

- GSLV MK-III which is the heaviest rocket ever made by ISRO was launched from the Satish Dhawan Space Centre in Sriharikota on June 5, 2017.

28. NEW CANYONS DISCOVERED

- Scientists for the first time have discovered three new canyons close to Kovvada in Srikakulam district of Andhra Pradesh

29. BHARAT QR CODE

- Indian government launched a quick response (QR) code known as Bharat QR code,
- The main purpose of Bharat QR code is to enable digital payments without card swiping machines.
- It is world's first interoperable payment acceptance solution

30. DISCOVERY OF NEW GEOLOGICAL CONTINENT

- Geologists have claimed discovery of new geological continent named Zealandia submerged beneath the south-west Pacific Ocean

31. ISRO CREATED HISTORY

- Indian Space Research Organisation launched 104 satellites in single mission. By launching this ISRO created history of launching maximum number of satellites. These satellites were launched by using Polar Satellite Launch Vehicle PSLV-C37, on its 39th mission